

SEARCH REQUEST FORM

11-444

Requestor's Name: L. E. Crane Serial Number: 09/032,972
Date: 11/16/98 Phone: 308-4639 Art Unit: 1623

8D14

Search Topic:

Please write a detailed statement of search topic. Describe specifically as possible the subject matter to be searched. Define any terms that may have a special meaning. Give examples or relevant citations, authors keywords, etc., if known. For sequences, please attach a copy of the sequence. You may include a copy of the broadest and/or most relevant claim(s).

Please search for oligonucleotide syntheses which are distinguished by
their use of aromatic solvents (claims 6 and 910).

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

11/23 1330 40809

STAFF USE ONLY

Used 11/23

Date completed: 11/10/98
Searcher: WMA X4258
Terminal time: 100
Elapsed time: _____
CPU time: _____
Total time: _____
Number of Searches: _____
Number of Databases: _____

Search Site

____ STIC
____ CM-1
____ Pre-S

Type of Search

____ N.A. Sequence
____ A.A. Sequence
____ Structure
____ Bibliographic

Vendors

____ IG Suite
☒ STN
____ Dialog
____ APS
____ Geninfo
____ SDC
____ DARC/Questel
____ Other

Crane
032972

CR4
2
3

=> fil caplus,.biotech,wpids,uspatful

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE
ENTRY

TOTAL
SESSION

FULL ESTIMATED COST

0.45

0.45

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 13:37:56 ON 23 NOV 1998
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FILE 'USPATFULL' ENTERED AT 13:37:56 ON 23 NOV 1998
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=> s phosphorus link? oligomer

L1 0 FILE CAPLUS
L2 0 FILE BIOSIS
L3 0 FILE MEDLINE
L4 0 FILE EMBASE
L5 0 FILE WPIDS
L6 0 FILE USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES

L7 0 PHOSPHORUS LINK? OLIGOMER

=> fil reg

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE
ENTRY

TOTAL
SESSION

FULL ESTIMATED COST

9.55

10.00

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 13:39:19 ON 23 NOV 1998
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STRUCTURE FILE UPDATES: 20 NOV 98 HIGHEST RN 214595-33-2
DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 22 NOV 98 HIGHEST RN 214595-33-2

TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH JUNE 29, 1998

Please note that search-term pricing does apply when
conducting SmartSELECT searches.

Stereochemical name changes have been adopted and appear in CN's
beginning 6/29/98. See the online news message for details.

=> s phosphorus/cn

L8 1 PHOSPHORUS/CN

=> s (phosphodiester or phosphorothioate or phosphorothioate or "h-phosphonate")/cn

0 PHOSPHODIESTER/CN
1 PHOSPHOROTHIOATE/CN
1 PHOSPHOROTHIOATE/CN
0 "H-PHOSPHONATE"/CN

L9 1 (PHOSPHODIESTER OR PHOSPHOROTHIOATE OR PHOSPHOROTHIOATE OR "H-PHOSPHONATE")/CN

=> s (benzene or toluene or benzonitrile or "o-xylene" or "m-xylene" or "p-xylene" or mesitylene or diphenyl ether)/cn

1 BENZENE/CN
1 TOLUENE/CN
1 BENZONITRILE/CN
1 "O-XYLENE"/CN
1 "M-XYLENE"/CN
1 "P-XYLENE"/CN
1 MESITYLENE/CN
1 DIPHENYL ETHER/CN

L10 8 (BENZENE OR TOLUENE OR BENZONITRILE OR "O-XYLENE" OR "M-XYLENE" OR "P-XYLENE" OR MESITYLENE OR DIPHENYL ETHER)/CN

=> s (chlorobenzene or benzotrifluoride or benzotrifluoride)/cn

1 CHLOROBENZENE/CN
0 BENZOTRIFLUORIDE/CN
1 BENZOTRIFLUORIDE/CN

L11 2 (CHLOROBENZENE OR BENZOTRIFLUORIDE OR BENZOTRIFLUORIDE)/CN

=> s (trityl or monomethoxy trityl or dimethoxytrityl or trimethoxytrityl or "2-chlorotrityl" or date or tbtr or "9-phenylxanthine-9-yl" or pixyl or "3-(p-methoxyphenyl)xanthine-9-yl" or mox)/cn

1 TRITYL/CN
0 MONOMETHOXY TRITYL/CN
0 DIMETHOXYTRITYL/CN
0 TRIMETHOXYTRITYL/CN
0 "2-CHLOROTRITYL"/CN
0 DATE/CN
0 TBTR/CN
0 "9-PHENYLYXANTHINE-9-YL"/CN
0 PIXYL/CN
0 "3-(P-METHOXYPHENYL)XANTHINE-9-YL"/CN
0 MOX/CN

L12 1 (TRITYL OR MONOMETHOXY TRITYL OR DIMETHOXYTRITYL OR TRIMETHOXYTRITYL OR "2-CHLOROTRITYL" OR DATE OR TBTR OR "9-PHENYLYXANTHINE-9-YL" OR PIXYL OR "3-(P-METHOXYPHENYL)XANTHINE-9-YL" OR MOX)/CN

=> fil caplus,.biotech,wpids,uspatful

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE

TOTAL

ENTRY

SESSION

FULL ESTIMATED COST

97.56

107.56

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FILE 'USPATFULL' ENTERED AT 13:49:56 ON 23 NOV 1998
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=> s (l8 or phosphorus)(w)link?(w)oligomer or l8 or phosphorus

L13 197309 FILE CAPLUS
L14 75215 FILE BIOSIS
L15 38151 FILE MEDLINE
L16 23166 FILE EMBASE
'CN' IS NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
L17 37001 FILE WPIDS
L18 69925 FILE USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES

L19 440767 (L8 OR PHOSPHORUS) (W) LINK?(W) OLIGOMER OR L8 OR PHOSPHORU
S

=> s (phosphodiester or phosphorothioate or phosphorothioate or
"h-phosphonate" or l9 or l19)

L20 205925 FILE CAPLUS
L21 80231 FILE BIOSIS
L22 41857 FILE MEDLINE
L23 26998 FILE EMBASE
'CN' IS NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
L24 37744 FILE WPIDS
L25 72774 FILE USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES

L26 465529 (PHOSPHODIESTER OR PHOSPHOROTHIOATE OR PHOSPHOROTHIOATE
OR "H-PHOSPHONATE" OR L9 OR L19)

=> s (phosphodiester or phosphorothioate or phosphorothioate or
"h-phosphonate" or l9 or l19)

L27 205925 FILE CAPLUS
<-----User Break----->

u
SEARCH ENDED BY USER
L28 HAS NO ANSWERS
SEARCH ENDED BY USER

=> del l28 y

=> del l27 y

=> s (benzene or toluene or benzonitrile or "o-xylene" or "m-xylene" or "p-xylene" or mesitylene or diphenyl ether or l10) and l26

L27 3351 FILE CAPLUS
L28 152 FILE BIOSIS
L29 117 FILE MEDLINE
L30 110 FILE EMBASE
'CN' IS NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
L31 1547 FILE WPIDS
L32 34774 FILE USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES

L33 40051 (BENZENE OR TOLUENE OR BENZONITRILE OR "O-XYLENE" OR "M-XYLENE" OR "P-XYLENE" OR MESITYLENE OR DIPHENYL ETHER OR L10) AND L26

=> s (chlorobenzene or benzotirfluoride or benzotrifluoride or l11) and l26

L34 237 FILE CAPLUS
L35 7 FILE BIOSIS
L36 3 FILE MEDLINE
L37 5 FILE EMBASE
'CN' IS NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
L38 131 FILE WPIDS
L39 6299 FILE USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES

L40 6682 (CHLOROBENZENE OR BENZOTIRFLUORIDE OR BENZOTRIFLUORIDE OR L11) AND L26

=> s (trityl or monomethoxy trityl or dimethoxytrityl or trimethoxytrityl or "2-chlorotrityl" or date or tbtr or "9-phenylxanthine-9-yl" or pixyl or "3-(p-methoxyphenyl)xanthine-9-yl" or mox or l12) and (l33 or l40)

L41 18 FILE CAPLUS
L42 0 FILE BIOSIS
L43 1 FILE MEDLINE
L44 0 FILE EMBASE
'CN' IS NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
L45 2 FILE WPIDS
L46 3935 FILE USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES

L47 3956 (TRITYL OR MONOMETHOXY TRITYL OR DIMETHOXYTRITYL OR TRIMETHOXYTRITYL OR "2-CHLOROTRITYL" OR DATE OR TBTR OR "9-PHENYLXANTHINE-9-YL" OR PIXYL OR "3-(P-METHOXYPHENYL)XANTHINE-9-YL" OR MOX OR L12) AND (L33 OR L40)

=> fil reg

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE ENTRY	TOTAL SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	83.81	191.37

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 14:00:08 ON 23 NOV 1998
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DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 22 NOV 98 HIGHEST RN 214595-33-2

TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH JUNE 29, 1998

Please note that search-term pricing does apply when conducting SmartSELECT searches.

Stereochemical name changes have been adopted and appear in CN's beginning 6/29/98. See the online news message for details.

=> s (protic acid or formic acid or acetic acid or chloroacetic acid or dichloroacetic acid or trichloroacetic or trifluoroacetic acid or benzenesulfonic acid or toluenesulfonic acid or phenylphosphoric acid)/cn

0 PROTIC ACID/CN
1 FORMIC ACID/CN
1 ACETIC ACID/CN
1 CHLOROACETIC ACID/CN
1 DICHLOROACETIC ACID/CN
0 TRICHLOROACETIC/CN
1 TRIFLUOROACETIC ACID/CN
1 BENZENESULFONIC ACID/CN
2 TOLUENESULFONIC ACID/CN
0 PHENYLPHOSPHORIC ACID/CN
L48 8 (PROTIC ACID OR FORMIC ACID OR ACETIC ACID OR CHLOROACETIC
ACID OR DICHLOROACETIC ACID OR TRICHLOROACETIC OR TRIFLUO
ROACETIC ACID OR BENZENESULFONIC ACID OR TOLUENESULFONIC
ACID OR PHENYLPHOSPHORIC ACID)/CN

=> fil caplus,.biotech,wpids,uspatful

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE ENTRY	TOTAL SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	34.64	226.01

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 14:01:23 ON 23 NOV 1998
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FILE 'USPATFULL' ENTERED AT 14:01:23 ON 23 NOV 1998
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=> s (protic acid or formic acid or acetic acid or chloroacetic acid or dichloroacetic acid or trichloroacetic or trifluoroacetic acid or benzenesulfonic acid or toluenesulfonic acid or phenylphosphoric acid or l48) and l47

L49 2 FILE CAPLUS
L50 0 FILE BIOSIS

L51 0 FILE MEDLINE
L52 0 FILE EMBASE
'CN' IS NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
L53 0 FILE WPIDS
L54 2911 FILE USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES

L55 2913 (PROTIC ACID OR FORMIC ACID OR ACETIC ACID OR CHLOROACETIC
ACID OR DICHLOROACETIC ACID OR TRICHLOROACETIC OR TRIFLUO
ROACETIC ACID OR BENZENESULFONIC ACID OR TOLUENESULFONIC
ACID OR PHENYLPHOSPHORIC ACID OR L48) AND L47

=> fil reg;s (methanol or ethanol or "2-propanol" or "t-butyl alcohol" or
"t-amyl alcohol" or benzyl alcohol or "1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-propanol")/cn

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	39.78	265.79

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 14:10:51 ON 23 NOV 1998
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STRUCTURE FILE UPDATES: 20 NOV 98 HIGHEST RN 214595-33-2
DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 22 NOV 98 HIGHEST RN 214595-33-2

TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH JUNE 29, 1998

Please note that search-term pricing does apply when
conducting SmartSELECT searches.

Stereochemical name changes have been adopted and appear in CN's
beginning 6/29/98. See the online news message for details.

1 METHANOL/CN
1 ETHANOL/CN
1 "2-PROPANOL"/CN
0 "T-BUTYL ALCOHOL"/CN
0 "T-AMYL ALCOHOL"/CN
1 BENZYL ALCOHOL/CN
1 "1,1,1,3,3,3-HEXAFLUORO-2-PROPANOL"/CN
L56 5 (METHANOL OR ETHANOL OR "2-PROPANOL" OR "T-BUTYL ALCOHOL"
OR "T-AMYL ALCOHOL" OR BENZYL ALCOHOL OR "1,1,1,3,3,3-HEXA
FLUORO-2-PROPANOL")/CN

=> fil caplus,.biotech,wpids,uspatful

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	24.12	289.91

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 14:11:03 ON 23 NOV 1998
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FILE 'USPATFULL' ENTERED AT 14:11:03 ON 23 NOV 1998
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=> fil reg;s (methanol or ethanol or "2-propanol" or "t-butyl alcohol" or
"t-amyl alcohol" or benzyl alcohol or "1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-propanol" or
156) and 155

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	5.62	295.53

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 14:11:24 ON 23 NOV 1998
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DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 22 NOV 98 HIGHEST RN 214595-33-2

TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH JUNE 29, 1998

Please note that search-term pricing does apply when
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Stereochemical name changes have been adopted and appear in CN's
beginning 6/29/98. See the online news message for details.

PROXIMITY OPERATOR LEVEL NOT CONSISTENT WITH
FIELD CODE - 'AND' OPERATOR ASSUMED 'HOSPHORUS) (W) LINK?'
PROXIMITY OPERATOR LEVEL NOT CONSISTENT WITH
FIELD CODE - 'AND' OPERATOR ASSUMED 'LINK?(W) OLIGOMER'
PROXIMITY OPERATOR LEVEL NOT CONSISTENT WITH
FIELD CODE - 'AND' OPERATOR ASSUMED 'HOSPHORUS) (W) LINK?'
PROXIMITY OPERATOR LEVEL NOT CONSISTENT WITH
FIELD CODE - 'AND' OPERATOR ASSUMED 'LINK?(W) OLIGOMER'

194360 METHANOL
<-----User Break----->

85582 "PROPANOLL"u
SEARCH ENDED BY USER

=> fil caplus,.biotech,wpids,uspatful;s (methanol or ethanol or "2-propanol"
or "t-butyl alcohol" or "t-amyl alcohol" or benzyl alcohol or
"1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-propanol" or 156) and 155

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	0.32	295.85

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 14:12:01 ON 23 NOV 1998
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FILE 'USPATFULL' ENTERED AT 14:12:01 ON 23 NOV 1998
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L57 1 FILE CAPLUS
L58 0 FILE BIOSIS
L59 0 FILE MEDLINE
L60 0 FILE EMBASE
'CN' IS NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
L61 0 FILE WPIDS
L62 2778 FILE USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES

L63 2779 (METHANOL OR ETHANOL OR "2-PROPANOL" OR "T-BUTYL ALCOHOL"
OR "T-AMYL ALCOHOL" OR BENZYL ALCOHOL OR "1,1,1,3,3,3-HEXA
FLUORO-2-PROPANOL" OR L56) AND L55

=> s oligonulceotide and l63

L64 0 FILE CAPLUS
L65 0 FILE BIOSIS
L66 0 FILE MEDLINE
L67 0 FILE EMBASE
L68 0 FILE WPIDS
L69 1 FILE USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES

L70 1 OLIGONULCEOTIDE AND L63

=> d cbib abs

L70 ANSWER 1 OF 1 USPATFULL

93:44375 Oligonucleotide analogs containing sulfur linkages.
Benner, Steven A., Grossmannstrasse 16, #7, CH-8049 Zurich,
Switzerland
US 5216141 930601

APPLICATION: US 88-202528 880606 (7)

DOCUMENT TYPE: Utility.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

AB Analogs of DNA containing sulfides, sulfoxides, and sulfones as
linking groups between subunits capable of forming bonds with
natural oligonucleotides are described. The analogs are
lipophilic, stable to chemical degradation under a wide range of
conditions and stable to enzymatic degradation in vivo.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

=> s 163 and aromatic

L71 0 FILE CAPLUS
L72 0 FILE BIOSIS
L73 0 FILE MEDLINE
L74 0 FILE EMBASE
L75 0 FILE WPIDS
L76 2013 FILE USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES

L77 2013 L63 AND AROMATIC

=> s 177 and syntheses?

L78 0 FILE CAPLUS
L79 0 FILE BIOSIS
L80 0 FILE MEDLINE
L81 0 FILE EMBASE
L82 0 FILE WPIDS
L83 1391 FILE USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES

L84 1391 L77 AND SYNTHESIS?

=> s krotz a?/au,in;s ravikumar v?/au,in

L85 20 FILE CAPLUS
'IN' IS NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
L86 16 FILE BIOSIS
'IN' IS NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
L87 0 FILE MEDLINE
'IN' IS NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
L88 10 FILE EMBASE
L89 0 FILE WPIDS
L90 0 FILE USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES

L91 46 KROTZ A?/AU, IN

L92 87 FILE CAPLUS
'IN' IS NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
L93 35 FILE BIOSIS
'IN' IS NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
L94 9 FILE MEDLINE
'IN' IS NOT A VALID FIELD CODE
L95 33 FILE EMBASE
L96 12 FILE WPIDS
L97 9 FILE USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES

L98 185 RAVIKUMAR V?/AU, IN

=> s 191 and 198

L99 7 FILE CAPLUS
L100 6 FILE BIOSIS
L101 0 FILE MEDLINE
L102 6 FILE EMBASE
L103 0 FILE WPIDS
L104 0 FILE USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES
L105 19 L91 AND L98

=> s 1105 and 177

L106 0 FILE CAPLUS
L107 0 FILE BIOSIS
L108 0 FILE MEDLINE
L109 0 FILE EMBASE
L110 0 FILE WPIDS
L111 0 FILE USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES
L112 0 L105 AND L77

=> dup rem 1105

PROCESSING COMPLETED FOR L105
L113 7 DUP REM L105 (12 DUPLICATES REMOVED)

=> d 1-7 cbib abs

L113 ANSWER 1 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS DUPLICATE 1
1997:386903 Document No. 127:81730 On the formation of longmers in
phosphorothioate oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis. **Krotz,**
Achim H.; Klopchin, Patrick G.; Walker, Kathleen L.; Srivatsa,
G. Susan; Cole, Douglas L.; **Ravikumar, Vasulinga T.** (Isis
Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, 92008, USA). Tetrahedron
Lett., 38(22), 3875-3878 (English) 1997. CODEN: TELEAY. ISSN:
0040-4039. Publisher: Elsevier.

AB The extent of longmer formation in phosphorothioate
oligodeoxyribonucleotide synthesis through amidite chem. on solid
support depends on base compn., contact time and acidity of the
promotor used for activation of the phosphoramidite. A longmer
formation mechanism that involves dedimethoxytritylation of the
phosphite triester intermediate is proposed.

L113 ANSWER 2 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS DUPLICATE 2
1997:758256 Document No. 128:34970 Improved impurity profile of
phosphorothioate oligonucleotides through the use of dimeric
phosphoramidite synthons. **Krotz, Achim H.**; Klopchin,
Patrick; Cole, Douglas L.; **Ravikumar, Vasulinga T.** (Isis
Pharmaceuticals, Carlsbad, CA, 92008, USA). Nucleosides
Nucleotides, 16(7-9), 1637-1640 (English) 1997. CODEN: NUNUD5.
ISSN: 0732-8311. Publisher: Marcel Dekker, Inc..

AB Phosphorothioate oligonucleotides synthesized through assembly of
dimeric phosphoramidite synthons show a significantly improved
impurity profile compared to oligomers synthesized through coupling
of std. monomer phosphoramidites. A greater than 70% redn. of the
(n-1)-mer population and a ca. 50% redn. of phosphodiester linkages
has been achieved.

L113 ANSWER 3 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS DUPLICATE 3
1997:758228 Document No. 128:48457 Solution phase synthesis of an
oligodeoxyribonucleotide phosphorothioate for therapeutic
applications. Cheruvallath, Z. S.; **Krotz, A. H.**; Cole, D.
L.; **Ravikumar, V. T.** (Isis Pharmaceuticals, Carlsbad, CA,
92008, USA). Nucleosides Nucleotides, 16(7-9), 1625-1628 (English)
1997. CODEN: NUNUD5. ISSN: 0732-8311. Publisher: Marcel Dekker,

Inc..

- AB Soln. phase prepn. of an oligodeoxyribonucleotide phosphorothioate octamer (5'-TTGGGGTT) using phosphorothioate triester method is reported.

L113 ANSWER 4 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS DUPLICATE 4
1997:56328 Document No. 126:199774 Phosphorothioate oligonucleotides: largely reduced (N-1)-mer and phosphodiester content through the use of dimeric phosphoramidite synthons. **Krotz, Achim H.;** Klopchin, Partick; Cole, Douglas L.; **Ravikumar, Vasulinga T.** (Isis Pharmaceuticals, Carlsbad, CA, 92008, USA). Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett. 7(1), 73-78 (English) 1997. CODEN: BMCLE8. ISSN: 0960-894X. Publisher: Elsevier.

- AB Phosphorothioate oligonucleotides synthesized through an assembly of dimeric phosphoramidite synthons on controlled pore glass solid support show a significantly improved impurity profile compared to oligomers synthesized through a coupling of std. monomer phosphoramidites. A greater than 70% redn. of the (n-1)-mer population and a ca 50% redn. of phosphodiester linkages has been achieved.

L113 ANSWER 5 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS DUPLICATE 5
1996:182528 Document No. 124:343947 Synthesis and deprotection of .beta.-silylethyl protected O,O,O- and O,O,S-trialkylphosphorothioates. **Krotz, Achim H.;** Cole, Douglas L.; **Ravikumar, Vasulinga T.** (Isis Pharmaceuticals, Carlsbad, CA, 92008, USA). Tetrahedron Lett. 37(12), 1999-2002 (English) 1996. CODEN: TELEAY. ISSN: 0040-4039.

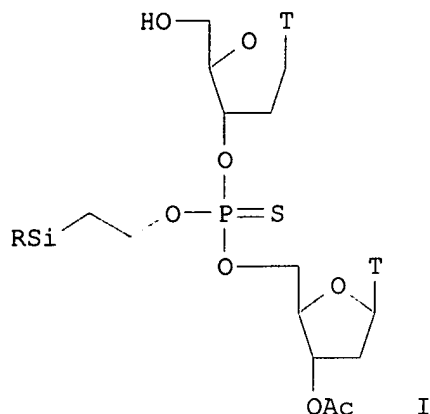
- AB Functionalized 2-(diphenylmethylsilyl)ethyl protected thymidyl-thymidine phosphorothioate dimers are easily accessible and stable under conditions used in oligophosphorothioate synthesis. Deprotection with ammonium hydroxide occurs through .beta.-fragmentation and rearrangement. Methylamine and tetrabutylammonium fluoride rapidly and selectively remove the DPSE protecting group of O,O,O- and O,O,S-trialkylphosphorothioates.

L113 ANSWER 6 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS DUPLICATE 6
1995:825822 Document No. 124:56538 Process improvement chemistry (PIC). 7. Efficient synthesis of deoxyribonucleotide phosphorothioates by the use of DMT cation scavenger. **Ravikumar, Vasulinga T.;** **Krotz, Achim H.;** Cole, Douglas L. (Isis Pharmaceuticals, Karlovy Vary, CA, 92008, USA). Tetrahedron Lett. 36(37), 6587-90 (English) 1995. CODEN: TELEAY. ISSN: 0040-4039. OTHER SOURCES: CASREACT 124:56538.

- AB Triethylsilane in the presence of dichloroacetic acid in dichloromethane is an efficient DMT cation scavenger during the synthesis of deoxyribonucleotide phosphorothioates and leads to increased overall yields.

L113 ANSWER 7 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 1998 ACS
1995:957193 Document No. 124:176759 Phosphorothioates: .beta.-fragmentation versus .beta.-silicon effect. **Krotz, Achim H.;** Wheeler, Patrick; **Ravikumar, Vasulinga T.** (Isis Pharmaceuticals, Karlovy vary, CA, 92008, USA). Angew. Chem., Int. Ed. Engl. 34(21), 2406-9 (English) 1995. CODEN: ACIEAY. ISSN: 0570-0833.

GI



AB Prepn. and rearrangement and .beta.-fragmentation vs. .beta.-silicon effect of oligodeoxyribonucleotide dimer phosphorothioates I (R = Me₃, Et₃, Me₂CMe₃, MePh₂, T = thymine) are reported.

=> s (191 or 198) and 163

L114	0	FILE	CAPLUS
L115	0	FILE	BIOSIS
L116	0	FILE	MEDLINE
L117	0	FILE	EMBASE
L118	0	FILE	WPIDS
L119	5	FILE	USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES

L120 5 (L91 OR L98) AND L63

=> s 1120 not 1105

L121	0	FILE	CAPLUS
L122	0	FILE	BIOSIS
L123	0	FILE	MEDLINE
L124	0	FILE	EMBASE
L125	0	FILE	WPIDS
L126	5	FILE	USPATFULL

TOTAL FOR ALL FILES

L127 5 L120 NOT L105

=> d 1-5 cbib abs

L127 ANSWER 1 OF 5 USPATFULL

1998:12136 Use of carbocation scavenger during oligonucleotide synthesis.

Ravikumar, Vasulinga, Carlsbad, CA, United States

Andrade, Mark, Carlsbad, CA, United States

Mulvey, Dennis, Conroe, TX, United States

Cole, Douglas L., San Diego, CA, United States

ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S. corporation)

US 5714597 980203

APPLICATION: US 96-613036 960308 (8)

DOCUMENT TYPE: Utility.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

AB During the synthesis of oligonucleotides and phosphate linked oligomers, a carbocation scavenging agent is employed to increase the overall yield. The carbocation scavenging agent is used in conjunction with an acidic solution employed during the deprotection step.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

L127 ANSWER 2 OF 5 USPATFULL

1998:1901 Oligomeric phosphite, **phosphodiester**,

Phosphorothioate and phosphorodithioate compounds and intermediates for preparing same.

Ravikumar, Vasulinga T., Carlsbad, CA, United States
ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S. corporation)

US 5705621 980106

APPLICATION: US 95-560540 951117 (8)

DOCUMENT TYPE: Utility.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

AB Synthetic processes are provided wherein oligomeric compounds are prepared having **phosphodiester**, **phosphorothioate**, and phosphorodithioate covalent linkages. Also provided are synthetic intermediates useful in such processes.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

L127 ANSWER 3 OF 5 USPATFULL

97:25133 Process for preparing oligonucleotides using silyl-containing diamino phosphorous reagents.

Ravikumar, Vasulinga T., Carlsbad, CA, United States
Mulvey, Dennis, Vista, CA, United States
Cole, Douglas L., San Diego, CA, United States
Cook, Phillip D., Carlsbad, CA, United States
ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S. corporation)

US 5614621 970325

APPLICATION: US 93-99075 930729 (8)

DOCUMENT TYPE: Utility.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

AB Synthetic processes are provided wherein substituted silylalkyl phosphoramidites serve as coupling reagents for preparing phosphate, **phosphorothioate**, and other phosphorous-containing covalent linkages. Also provided are synthetic intermediates useful in such processes.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

L127 ANSWER 4 OF 5 USPATFULL

96:82817 Lactam nucleic acids.

Ravikumar, Vasulinga, Carlsbad, CA, United States
Mohan, Venkatraman, Carlsbad, CA, United States
ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S. corporation)

US 5554746 960910

APPLICATION: US 94-243368 940516 (8)

DOCUMENT TYPE: Utility.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

AB Novel .beta.-lactam monomers bearing various functional groups are prepared. The novel .beta.-lactam monomers can be joined into oligomeric compounds such as via preferred phosphate linkages including **phosphodiester** and **phosphorothioate**

linkages. Useful functional groups include nucleobases as well as polar groups, hydrophobic groups, ionic groups, aromatic groups and/or groups that participate in hydrogen bonding. The oligomeric compounds are useful as diagnostic and research reagents.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

L127 ANSWER 5 OF 5 USPATFULL

96:34251 Carbocation scavenging during oligonucleotide synthesis.

Ravikumar, Vasulinga, Carlsbad, CA, United States

Andrade, Mark, Carlsbad, CA, United States

Mulvey, Dennis, Conroe, TX, United States

Cole, Douglas L., San Diego, CA, United States

Isis Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S. corporation)

US 5810476 960423

APPLICATION: US 94-271181 940707 (8)

DOCUMENT TYPE: Utility.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

AB During the synthesis of oligonucleotides and phosphate linked oligomers, a carbocation scavenging agent is employed to increase the overall yield. The carbocation scavenging agent is used in conjunction with an acidic solution employed during the deprotection step.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

=> dis his

L14 ANSWER 1 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 1999:613524 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: 222VK
TI A simple solid-phase based purification procedure for
oligodeoxynucleotides
REC Reference Count: 4
CC BIOCHEMISTRY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
STP KeyWords Plus (R): SYNTHETIC OLIGONUCLEOTIDES
ABSTRACT IS AVAILABLE IN THE ALL AND IALL FORMATS

L14 ANSWER 2 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 1998:10974 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: YL589
TI Chemical synthesis and characterization of branched
oligodeoxyribonucleotides (bdNA) for use as signal amplifiers in nucleic
acid quantification assays
REC Reference Count: 19
CC BIOCHEMISTRY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
STP KeyWords Plus (R): DNA; RNA
RF 95-5061 001; STRUCTURAL GENE; GLTC-DEPENDENT REGULATION OF
BACILLUS-SUBTILIS GLUTAMATE SYNTHASE EXPRESSION; ARABIDOPSIS TYPE-1
PROTEIN PHOSPHATASE
ABSTRACT IS AVAILABLE IN THE ALL AND IALL FORMATS

L14 ANSWER 3 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 1998:10973 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: YL589
TI An improved divergent synthesis of comb-type branched
oligodeoxyribonucleotides (bdNA) containing multiple secondary sequences
REC Reference Count: 36
CC BIOCHEMISTRY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
STP KeyWords Plus (R): PROTECTING GROUP; NUCLEIC-ACIDS; DNA; OLIGONUCLEOTIDES;
CLEAVAGE; INVITRO; ANALOGS
RF 95-5061 001; STRUCTURAL GENE; GLTC-DEPENDENT REGULATION OF
BACILLUS-SUBTILIS GLUTAMATE SYNTHASE EXPRESSION; ARABIDOPSIS TYPE-1
PROTEIN PHOSPHATASE
ABSTRACT IS AVAILABLE IN THE ALL AND IALL FORMATS

L14 ANSWER 4 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 97:605731 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: XP995
TI A branched DNA signal amplification assay for quantification of nucleic
acid targets below 100 molecules/ml
REC Reference Count: 42
CC BIOCHEMISTRY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
STP KeyWords Plus (R): CHRONIC HEPATITIS-C; POLYMERASE CHAIN-REACTION;
VIRUS-RNA LEVEL; IN-SITU; CHEMI-LUMINESCENT; BASE-PAIR; ENZYMATIC
INCORPORATION; ALKALINE-PHOSPHATASE; HIV-1 INFECTION; HYBRIDIZATION
RF 95-1959 002; RNA WORLD; EARLY EVOLUTION; IN-VITRO SELECTION; COMBINATORIAL
DRUG DISCOVERY; RANDOM NUCLEIC-ACID SEQUENCES; MOLECULAR RECOGNITION
95-2177 002; CHEMILUMINESCENT DETECTION; BRANCHED DNA SIGNAL AMPLIFICATION
ASSAY; SENSITIVE QUANTIFICATION; LABEL ENZYME FOR BIOLUMINESCENT
ENZYME-IMMUNOASSAY
95-0003 001; HEPATITIS-C VIRUS; HCV GENOTYPES IN SWEDISH BLOOD-DONORS; 5'
NONCODING REGION OF THE VIRAL GENOME
95-1297 001; HUMAN-IMMUNODEFICIENCY-VIRUS TYPE-1; DIFFERENTIAL V3 LOOP
EPITOPE EXPOSURE OF ISOLATES DISPLAYING DISTINCT TROPISM; HIV
POPULATION-DYNAMICS IN-VIVO

95-3818 001; LONG-TERM SURVIVORS OF HUMAN-IMMUNODEFICIENCY-VIRUS TYPE-1
INFECTION; HIV DISEASE; CD8+ NEF-SPECIFIC CYTOTOXIC T-CELLS IN VACCINATED
MACAQUES

ABSTRACT IS AVAILABLE IN THE ALL AND IALL FORMATS

L14 ANSWER 5 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 97:279112 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: WP185
TI Chemical synthesis of branched oligodeoxyribonucleotides. Design and
synthesis of branching monomer and characterization of oligomers for use
as amplifiers in nucleic acid quantification assays.
REC Reference Count: 0
CC CHEMISTRY

L14 ANSWER 6 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 94:258357 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: NH740
TI CONSTRUCTION OF BRANCHED DNA (BDNA) MOLECULES BY CHEMICAL LIGATION
REC Reference Count: 21
CC CHEMISTRY, ORGANIC; CHEMISTRY, CLINICAL & MEDICINAL
STP KeyWords Plus (R): CYANOGEN-BROMIDE; PHOSPHODIESTER BOND; DUPLEXES;
OLIGODEOXYRIBONUCLEOTIDES; BINDING; RNA
RF 92-2113 001; DNA CLEAVAGE; ACTIVE-SITE TYROSINE; RAPID DEPROTECTION OF
SYNTHETIC OLIGONUCLEOTIDES
ABSTRACT IS AVAILABLE IN THE ALL AND IALL FORMATS

L14 ANSWER 7 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 93:460498 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: LP728
TI DENDRIMER DEVELOPMENT
REC Reference Count: 5
CC MULTIDISCIPLINARY SCIENCES

L14 ANSWER 8 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 91:341985 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: FQ570
TI IMPROVED METHODS FOR THE SYNTHESIS OF BRANCHED DNA (BDNA) FOR USE AS
AMPLIFICATION MULTIMERS IN BIOASSAYS
REC Reference Count: 2
CC BIOCHEMISTRY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
ABSTRACT IS AVAILABLE IN THE ALL AND IALL FORMATS

L14 ANSWER 9 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 91:341964 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: FQ570
TI CONTROLLED CHEMICAL CLEAVAGE OF SYNTHETIC DNA AT SPECIFIC SITES
REC Reference Count: 8
CC BIOCHEMISTRY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
STP KeyWords Plus (R): OLIGODEOXYNUCLEOTIDES; HYDROLYSIS
ABSTRACT IS AVAILABLE IN THE ALL AND IALL FORMATS

L14 ANSWER 10 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 89:482159 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: AQ048
TI FORKS AND COMBS AND DNA - THE SYNTHESIS OF BRANCHED
OLIGODEOXYRIBONUCLEOTIDES
REC Reference Count: 26
CC BIOCHEMISTRY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
RF 89-1338 001; SOLID-PHASE PEPTIDE-SYNTHESIS; SELECTIVE AMINO PROTECTING

GROUP; 3'-TERMINAL HALF OF YEAST ALANINE TRANSFER RIBONUCLEIC-ACID
(TRANSFER RNAALA)
89-2127 001; INSITU HYBRIDIZATION; DETECTION SENSITIVITY; NON-RADIOACTIVE
DNA PROBES
89-5974 001; PRE-MESSENGER RNA SPLICING MUTANTS; U5 SMALL NUCLEAR
RIBONUCLEOPROTEIN; ALTERNATIVE USE
89-7401 001; SINGLE BASE MISMATCHES IN DNA; SOLID-PHASE SYNTHESIS OF
OLIGONUCLEOTIDES; NONRADIOACTIVE LABELS; EFFICIENT PURIFICATION

L14 ANSWER 11 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 89:430713 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: AK379
TI THE SYNTHESIS OF BRANCHED OLIGONUCLEOTIDES AS SIGNAL AMPLIFICATION
MULTIMERS FOR USE IN NUCLEIC-ACID ASSAYS
REC Reference Count: 2
CC BIOCHEMISTRY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
RF 89-2127 001; INSITU HYBRIDIZATION; DETECTION SENSITIVITY; NON-RADIOACTIVE
DNA PROBES

L14 ANSWER 12 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 89:15356 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: R6154
TI SOLID SUPPORTED HYDROLYSIS OF APURINIC SITES IN SYNTHETIC OLIGONUCLEOTIDES
FOR RAPID AND EFFICIENT PURIFICATION ON REVERSE-PHASE CARTRIDGES
REC Reference Count: 29
CC BIOCHEMISTRY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
RF 89-7401 002; SINGLE BASE MISMATCHES IN DNA; SOLID-PHASE SYNTHESIS OF
OLIGONUCLEOTIDES; NONRADIOACTIVE LABELS; EFFICIENT PURIFICATION
89-0234 001; FLUORESCENT LANTHANIDE COMPLEXES; ION SOLVATION; SYNTHETIC
OLIGONUCLEOTIDES; EUROPIUM PERCHLORATE; SOLID SUPPORT; CONTRAST AGENTS;
NONRADIOACTIVE LABELS
89-1338 001; SOLID-PHASE PEPTIDE-SYNTHESIS; SELECTIVE AMINO PROTECTING
GROUP; 3'-TERMINAL HALF OF YEAST ALANINE TRANSFER RIBONUCLEIC-ACID
(TRANSFER RNAALA)

L14 ANSWER 13 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 88:329991 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: N7763
TI A COMPARISON OF NON-RADIOISOTOPIC HYBRIDIZATION ASSAY-METHODS USING
FLUORESCENT, CHEMI-LUMINESCENT AND ENZYME LABELED SYNTHETIC
OLIGODEOXYRIBONUCLEOTIDE PROBES
REC Reference Count: 46
CC BIOCHEMISTRY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
RF 88-1699 003; MPTP NEUROTOXICITY; RAT STRIATAL SLICES; 1-METHYL-4-
PHENYLPYRIDINIUM (MPP+) INCREASES OXIDATION; NIGROSTRIATAL DOPAMINE
PATHWAY
88-0225 002; DNA FRAGMENTS; SOLID-PHASE SYNTHESIS OF ALPHA-ANOMERIC
OLIGODEOXYRIBONUCLEOTIDES; PHOSPHORAMIDITE INTERMEDIATES; RAPID NUCLEOTIDE
SEQUENCING
88-0185 001; HIGHLY SENSITIVE THYROTROPIN ASSAY; PRIMARY SCLEROSING
CHOLANGITIS; MANAGEMENT OF THYROXINE REPLACEMENT; NONTHYROIDAL ILLNESS
88-4245 001; SINGLE NEURONS OF THE RAT HYPOTHALAMUS; CALCITONIN
GENE-RELATED PEPTIDE; CENTRAL AMYGDALOID NUCLEUS; INTRAOCULAR SPINAL-CORD
GRAFTS

L14 ANSWER 14 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 88:127755 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: M3040
TI A NOVEL METHOD FOR THE RAPID DETECTION OF SPECIFIC NUCLEOTIDE-SEQUENCES IN

CRUDE BIOLOGICAL SAMPLES WITHOUT BLOTTING OR RADIOACTIVITY - APPLICATION
TO THE ANALYSIS OF HEPATITIS-B VIRUS IN HUMAN-SERUM

REC Reference Count: 31
CC GENETICS & HEREDITY
RF 88-1699 002; MPTP NEUROTOXICITY; RAT STRIATAL SLICES; 1-METHYL-4-
PHENYLPYRIDINIUM (MPP+) INCREASES OXIDATION; NIGROSTRIATAL DOPAMINE
PATHWAY
88-0225 001; DNA FRAGMENTS; SOLID-PHASE SYNTHESIS OF ALPHA-ANOMERIC
OLIGODEOXYRIBONUCLEOTIDES; PHOSPHORAMIDITE INTERMEDIATES; RAPID NUCLEOTIDE
SEQUENCING

L14 ANSWER 15 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 87:382177 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: J0654
TI SOLID SUPPORTED CHEMICAL 5'-PHOSPHORYLATION OF OLIGODEOXYRIBONUCLEOTIDES
THAT CAN BE MONITORED BY TRITYL CATION RELEASE - APPLICATION TO GENE
SYNTHESIS
REC Reference Count: 6
CC BIOCHEMISTRY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
RF 87-2288 001; STRUCTURAL GENE; YEAST SACCHAROMYCES-CEREVISIAE; COMPLETE
NUCLEOTIDE-SEQUENCE

L14 ANSWER 16 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 86:636086 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: E7828
TI A CHEMICAL 5'-PHOSPHORYLATION OF OLIGODEOXYRIBONUCLEOTIDES
REC Reference Count: 20
CC GENETICS & HEREDITY; BIOCHEMISTRY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
RF 86-0223 004; POLYSTYRENE POLYMER SUPPORT; CHEMICAL SYNTHESIS OF
OLIGODEOXYRIBONUCLEOTIDES; PHOSPHATE PROTECTING GROUP; NUCLEIC-ACIDS
AUTOMATIC SYNTHESIZING SYSTEM

L14 ANSWER 17 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 86:548266 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: E1784
TI A CHEMICAL 5'-PHOSPHORYLATION OF OLIGODEOXYRIBONUCLEOTIDES THAT CAN BE
MONITORED BY TRITYL CATION RELEASE
REC Reference Count: 18
CC CHEMISTRY, ORGANIC
RF 86-0223 002; POLYSTYRENE POLYMER SUPPORT; CHEMICAL SYNTHESIS OF
OLIGODEOXYRIBONUCLEOTIDES; PHOSPHATE PROTECTING GROUP; NUCLEIC-ACIDS
AUTOMATIC SYNTHESIZING SYSTEM

L14 ANSWER 18 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 86:377651 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: C9349
TI SOLID-SUPPORTED SYNTHESIS, DEPROTECTION AND ENZYMATIC PURIFICATION OF
OLIGODEOXYRIBONUCLEOTIDES
REC Reference Count: 13
CC CHEMISTRY, ORGANIC
RF 86-0223 001; POLYSTYRENE POLYMER SUPPORT; CHEMICAL SYNTHESIS OF
OLIGODEOXYRIBONUCLEOTIDES; PHOSPHATE PROTECTING GROUP; NUCLEIC-ACIDS
AUTOMATIC SYNTHESIZING SYSTEM

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L14 ANSWER 2 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)
AN 1998:10974 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: YL589
TI Chemical synthesis and characterization of branched oligodeoxyribonucleotides (bdNA) for use as signal amplifiers in nucleic acid quantification assays
AU Horn T (Reprint); Chang C A; Urdea M S
CS CHIRON DIAGNOST, 4560 HORTON ST, EMERYVILLE, CA 94608 (Reprint); CHIRON CORP, NUCL ACID DIAGNOST, EMERYVILLE, CA 94608
CYA USA
SO NUCLEIC ACIDS RESEARCH, (1 DEC 1997) Vol. 25, No. 23, pp. 4842-4849. Publisher: OXFORD UNIV PRESS, GREAT CLARENDON ST, OXFORD, ENGLAND OX2 6DP. ISSN: 0305-1048.
DT Article; Journal
FS LIFE
LA English
REC Reference Count: 19
AB The divergent synthesis of bdNA structures is described. This new type of branched DNA contains one unique oligonucleotide, the primary sequence, covalently attached through a comb-like branching network to many identical copies of a different oligonucleotide, the secondary sequence. The bdNA comb molecules were assembled on a solid support using parameters optimized for bdNA synthesis. The chemistry was used to synthesize bdNA comb molecules containing 15 secondary sequences. The bdNA comb molecules were elaborated by enzymatic ligation into branched amplification multimers, large bdNA molecules (a total of 1068 nt) containing an average of 36 repeated DNA oligomer sequences, each capable of hybridizing specifically to an alkaline phosphatase-labeled oligonucleotide. The bdNA comb molecules were characterized by electrophoretic methods and by controlled cleavage at periodate-cleavable moieties incorporated during synthesis. The branched amplification multimers have been used as signal amplifiers in nucleic acid quantification assays for detection of viral infection. It is possible to detect as few as 50 molecules with bdNA technology.
CC BIOCHEMISTRY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
STP KeyWords Plus (R): DNA; RNA
RF 95-5061 001; STRUCTURAL GENE; GLTC-DEPENDENT REGULATION OF BACILLUS-SUBTILIS GLUTAMATE SYNTHASE EXPRESSION; ARABIDOPSIS TYPE-1 PROTEIN PHOSPHATASE

RE

Referenced Author (RAU)	Year (RPY)	VOL (RVL)	PG (RPG)	Referenced Work (RWK)
=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
CANTOR C R	1970	9	1059	BIOPOLYMERS
CLEGG R M	1993	90	2994	P NATL ACAD SCI USA
COLLINS M L	1997	25	2979	NUCLEIC ACIDS RES
HAUGLAND R P	1990		143	OPTICAL MICROSCOPY B
HORN T	1997	25		IN PRESS NUCL ACIDS
HORN T	1989	17	6959	NUCLEIC ACIDS RES
HORN T	1989	8	875	NUCLEOS NUCLEOT
HORN T	1986	27	4705	TETRAHEDRON LETT
HORN T	1995	36	2033	TETRAHEDRON LETT
KOLBERG J A	1997			GENE QUANTIFICATION
MELLORS J W	1995	122	573	ANN INTERN MED
MORRISON L E	1995		430	NONISOTOPIC PROBING
MULLIS K B	1987	155	335	METHOD ENZYMOL
ORITO E	1994	44	410	J MED VIROL

PERELSON A S	1996	271	182	SCIENCE
SAMBROOK J	1989			MOL CLONING LAB MANU
URDEA M S	1991	24	197	NUCL ACIDS RES S SER
URDEA M S	1988	16	4937	NUCLEIC ACIDS RES
URDEA M S	1983	80	7461	P NATL ACAD SCI USA

L14 ANSWER 3 OF 18 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT 2001 ISI (R)

AN 1998:10973 SCISEARCH

GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: YL589

TI An improved divergent synthesis of comb-type branched oligodeoxyribonucleotides (bdNA) containing multiple secondary sequences

AU **Horn T (Reprint); Chang C A; Urdea M S**

CS CHIRON DIAGNOST, NUCL ACIDS DIAGNOST, EMERYVILLE, CA 94608 (Reprint)

CYA USA

SO NUCLEIC ACIDS RESEARCH, (1 DEC 1997) Vol. 25, No. 23, pp. 4835-4841.
Publisher: OXFORD UNIV PRESS, GREAT CLARENDON ST, OXFORD, ENGLAND OX2 6DP.
ISSN: 0305-1048.

DT Article; Journal

FS LIFE

LA English

REC Reference Count: 36

AB The divergent synthesis of branched DNA (bdNA) comb structures is described. This new type of bdNA contains one unique oligonucleotide, the primary sequence, covalently attached through a comb-like branch network to many identical copies of a different oligonucleotide, the secondary sequence. The bdNA comb structures were assembled on a solid support and several synthesis parameters were investigated and optimized. The bdNA comb molecules were characterized by polyacrylamide gel electrophoretic methods and by controlled cleavage at periodate-cleavable moieties incorporated during synthesis. The developed chemistry allows synthesis of bdNA comb molecules containing multiple secondary sequences. In the accompanying article we describe the synthesis and characterization of large bdNA combs containing all four deoxynucleotides for use as signal amplifiers in nucleic acid quantification assays.

CC BIOCHEMISTRY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

STP KeyWords Plus (R): PROTECTING GROUP; NUCLEIC-ACIDS; DNA; OLIGONUCLEOTIDES; CLEAVAGE; INVITRO; ANALOGS

RF 95-5061 001; STRUCTURAL GENE; GLTC-DEPENDENT REGULATION OF BACILLUS-SUBTILIS GLUTAMATE SYNTHASE EXPRESSION; ARABIDOPSIS TYPE-1 PROTEIN PHOSPHATASE

RE

Referenced Author (RAU)	Year (RPY)	VOL (RVL)	PG (RPG)	Referenced Work (RWK)
AZHAYEV A	1993	34	6435	TETRAHEDRON LETT
BALGOBIN N	1982	20	198	CHEM SCRIPTA
BALGOBIN N	1981	22	3667	TETRAHEDRON LETT
BARANY F	1991	88	189	P NATL ACAD SCI USA
BLANKESPOOR R L	1984	49	4441	J ORG CHEM
BRAICH R S	1997	8	370	BIOCONJUGATE CHEM
BRANDENBURG G	1995	5	791	BIOORG MED CHEM LETT
GIOELI C	1982		672	J CHEM SOC CHEM COMM
GIOELI C	1981	22	969	TETRAHEDRON LETT
GROTLI M	1997	53	11317	TETRAHEDRON
HORN T	1997	25		IN PRESS NUCL ACIDS
HORN T	1989	17	6959	NUCLEIC ACIDS RES
HORN T	1989	8	875	NUCLEOS NUCLEOT
HORN T	1991	10	299	NUCLEOS NUCLEOT
HUDSON R H E	1993	115	2119	J AM CHEM SOC

HUDSON R H E	1995	117	12470	J AM CHEM SOC
KATZHENDLER J	1989	45	2777	TETRAHEDRON
KEITH G	1974	13	3601	BIOCHEMISTRY-US
KEMP D S	1977		1031	TETRAHEDRON LETT
KOCHETKOV N K	1972			ORGANIC CHEM NUCL 2
LETSINGER R L	1967	89	7146	J AM CHEM SOC
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